

**Title:**

Hathern, Leicestershire

**Shelfmark:**

C908/56

**Description:**

Mr Hunt talks about his work in the local brickyard and mill and recalls experiencing Zeppelin raids during World War I. Normanton refers to Normanton on Soar, a village just to the northeast of Hathern and Stanton presumably refers to Stanton under Bardon, a village to the southwest. Loughborough is a town just to the southeast. Zepp refers to the airships invented by Count Ferdinand Zeppelin, a German army officer who began developing his ideas in 1897. The first Zeppelin flew on 2nd July 1900: they could deliver successful long-range bombing attacks, but were extremely vulnerable to attack and bad weather. A number of Zeppelin raids were launched on Britain during World War I, the last of which was in June 1917.

**Lexis:**

*grub* = food; *bob* = shilling (colloquial); *afore* = before; *kill* = kiln; *slack* = small or refuse coal; *purpose* = on purpose, intentionally; *cause* = because; *aye* = yes; *mun* = must; *hae* = to have; *copper* = penny, loose change

**Phonology:**

definite article + V → [D] (*that's the end* [DEnd] *on it*); H-dropping

START [a:]; MOUTH [a:ˠ]; NORTH [Q:]; FACE [E:]; NURSE [e: ~ @ ~ O]; PRICE [A:]; STRUT [U]; BATH [a]

<-ever> → [Iv@]

note also *half* [a:f], *week* [wIk], *there* [DI@] and *where* [wI@], *hour* [a:], *me* [mEI], *slack* [slEk], *over* [Qv@], *looking* [l]:kIn], *gardens* [ga:dInz], *bosses* [bQs@z], *heard* [I@d], *with* [wI], *don't* [dUnt], *yet* [jIt], (be)*cause* [k@s], *go* [gU], *us* [Uz], *these* [DEIz] and *once* [wUns]

**Grammar:**

zero plural marker on nouns (*for three year; six year; forty-four year; fifteen year; another ten year; four pair; six pair*)

first person singular *were* (*I were ten years of age and I had work the next day; I were there six year; the last year I were there; I were here forty-four year; I were there fifteen year; I were in the yarn room; I were talking to Mr Reeve*); third person singular *were* (*that were the finish*)

zero to + infinitive (*I were ten years of age and I had \_ work; I want \_ see Mr Hamley; you don't want \_ talk like that*)

zero for + general time phrase (*I were there \_ six year; I were here \_ forty-four year; I were there \_ fifteen year*)

preterite *gen* (*they never gen me thanks*)

preterite *come* (*me and my son both come off together; he come to me*)

preterite *done* (*they done it purpose for the Zepps and that*)

verbal inflection with *I* (*I says*)

of + pronoun → *on* (*that's the end on it*)

past participle *forgot* (*I haven't forgot you; he said he hadn't forgot me*)

past participle *fell* (*it's fell through*)

preterite *dare* + negative particle → *dursn't* (*I dursn't [dOs=nt] tell you what it was over*)

note the construction *I've only had the sack but once* = I've only had the sack once

